

### ACCELERATORS



- **1.AN2000**: Electrostatic accelerator (2.5 MV)
- **2.CN**: Electrostatic accelerator (7 MV)
- 3.TANDEM-XTU: Electrostatic accelerator (15MV). Energy from 30 MeV/AMU for <sup>1</sup>H to about 1.5 MeV/AMU for <sup>197</sup>Au.
- **4.ALPI:** Linear superconducting resonant cavities accelerator, large variety of accelerated Ions, Energy: about 20 MV multiplied the ion charge state. ALPI can be injected either from Tandem or from ECR source and PIAVE injector.





### LNS Catania

- **1.TANDEM:** Electrostatic accelerator (15 MV).
- **2.K800**: superconducting cyclotron. Energy up to 80 MeV/AMU. Two ECR sources.
- **3.EXCYT:** exotic beams (0.2 up to 8 MeV/AMU). Beam injected by the ECR-source and accelerated by the K-800 (13C 45 A.MeV) will produce the required nuclear species (8,9Li, 21Na 10<sup>4-6</sup> pps) in a target-source complex (graphite), while the TANDEM acts as the final accelerator after mass-separator.



### ACCELERATOR USE



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#### MAINLY USED FOR...

solid state physics and applied physics experiments

Interdisciplinary research, neutron physics research and advanced educational purposes

fundamental heavy-ions nuclear physics experiments

Besides the Nuclear Physics PAC, there is a dedicated selection panel for applied physics experiments.





### ACCELERATOR USE

ESA certification for chips characterization

#### MAINLY USED FOR...

Interdisciplinary research, solid state physics, radiobiology, applied physics, fundamental heavy-ions nuclear physics experiments and proton therapy (K800 62 MeV proton, >210 patients total – choroidal melanoma)

One PAC for Nuclear Physics and applied physics experiments.

Dedicated BTU for proton therapy Dedicated BTU industrial appli. (€)





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### **ACCELERATOR & BEAM LINES**







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#### TANDEM OR ALPI Experiments















#### Present PAC's are composed of 7 international members appointed by the **Board of INFN**

5 experimentalists NP + 2 theoreticians

5 experimentalists NP + 1 experimentalist radiobiology + 1 theoretician

At the PAC meetings (typically 2 per year (LNL) and 1 per year (LNS)) each proposal is presented orally by the spoke person and ranked individually by each member to obtain the final global ranking Criteria for the ranking are strictly based on scientific merits (and of course on the feasibility of the experiment) Production (articles) of past experiments is also taken into account



### LNLegnaro **TANDEM/ALPI**



PAC



# Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare

and 2 experiments B)

#### BEAM TIME Oct. 2011 – 1/2 Mar. 2012 TOTAL:

ALLOCATED: 372 BTU

- PAC: 43% •
- Backlog: 38%
- Applied Physics: 8% (other PAC) **NUCLEAR PHYSICS:**

DEMAND = 363 BTU (16 experiments) ALLOCATED = 168 BTU (8 experiments) **BEAM TIME Oct. 2011 – May 2011** TOTAL:

DEMAND = 508 BTU (32 experiments) ALLOCATED = 395 BTU (29 experiments) Backlog = 31 BTU + 20 BTU(postponed exp.) + Medical treatment+Industry (not PAC) **NUCLEAR PHYSICS:** 

DEMAND = 379 BTU (17 experiments) ALLOCATED = 299 BTU (13 experiments A

#### n.b:

- 1. CATANA line when used for medical treatment may be used at night for 62 MeV proton beam experiments.
- TANDEM and K800 beams in parallel for some 2. config.



PAC







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K800 TANDEM Year 2010 Catana Applications 23% 14% Excyt 2% Nuclear Nuclear Physics Applications **Physics** 86% 28% 47%

#### Average beam allocation in the last 3 years

- Nuclear physics, detector development, etc. ~75 %
- Radiobiology experiments + Protontherapy ~10 %
- Other interdisciplinary experiments ~15 %

<u>Beam R&D</u>

**FRIBs** K800(100W)+Production target+Tagging detector = 8Li 20kHz, 8He 2kHz,...

Beam time request for PAC period September 28, 2011 - March 14, 2012





### EQUIPMENT OF AN OTHER LAB.







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#### **Examples:**

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- Plunger for lifetime measurement from Koln
- AGATA demonstrator from internat. Collaboration
- Transfer of germanium detectors to Orsay for magnetic moments measurements

#### Examples:

- EDEN (n-detectors) from Orsay coupled with MAGNEX (spectro.).
- Transfer of part of CHIMERA multi detectors to GSI for Esym density dependance measurement.

• ...



### MISCELLANEOUS





# LNS Catania

# THE GUEST HOUSE IS FREE OF CHARGE